

BANGLADESH INSTITUTE OF DEVELOPMENT STUDIES (BIDS)

1. Type of Organisation : Research Organisation
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Dhaka-1207, Bangladesh.
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4. Head of the Organisation (Name and Designation) : Quazi Shahabuddin
Director-General.
5. Objectives : The aims and objects of the Institute are ----
- a) to function as an agency for undertaking and promoting study, research and dissemination of knowledge in the field of development economics, demography and other social sciences relating to planning for national development and social welfare;
 - b) to collect information conduct investigations and undertake research projects for purposes of assistance in planning and formulation of policy and implementation of plans and policies;
 - c) to provide facilities for training in economics, demography and other social sciences;
 - d) to provide information and offer advice on modern research techniques and methodology in economics, demography and other social sciences.

In particular and without prejudice to the generality of the above aims and objects, the Institute have power;

- 1) to conduct survey, experiment, demon-stration, to hold meetings and to arrange lectures, seminars, discussions and conferences on economics, demography and other social sciences relating to studies of problems of national development and social welfare, hereinafter referred to as the studies;
- 2) to publish books, periodicals, reports and research and working papers on the studies;
- 3) to undertake investigations including field work on the studies on its own behalf or on behalf of or in collaboration with the Government or any institution;
- 4) to establish and maintain contact with foreign scholars and their work on the studies through co-operative studies, seminars and exchange of visits or otherwise;
- 5) to maintain libraries and reading rooms and equipment and instruments such as printing presses, computational and other research and office equipment photographic and other production instrument for its proper functioning;
- 6) to institute Research Associateships, Fellowships of different categories including National Research Fellowships for professional workers on the studies;
- 7) to create within itself from time to time branches, divisions, sections, centres and other units for the proper and efficient conduct of the activities of the Institute in different fields of the studies;
- 8) to accept endowments, gifts, donations, grants and other funds and payments in lieu of services rendered;

- 9) to take such other actions as may further the aims and objects of the Institute.

6. Recent Research Publication :
Of the Organisation (1996-99)

Research Reports

- 1) Debapriya Bhattacharya, The GATT System: Role, Principles and Issues, July 1995.
- 2) Debapriya Bhattacharya, GO-NGO Collaboration in Human Development Initiatives in Bangladesh, June 1995.
- 3) K.A.S. Murshid, The Social Impact of DTWs on Landless Owners, May 1995.
- 4) Pratima Paul-Majumder, Maternal Factors Affecting Child Care, April 1995.
- 5) Salma Chaudhuri Zohir, An Assessment of Industrial Policy in Bangladesh: What Policies are We Talking About? February 1996.
- 6) Rushidan Islam Rahman, Impact of Credit for Rural Poor: An Evaluation of Palli Karma-Sahayak Foundation's Credit Programme, April 1996.
- 7) Mahmudul Alam and M. Salimullha, Socio-economic Impact of Mannual Irrigation Pump (MIP) Agriculture in Bangladesh (forthcoming).
- 8) Mahmudul Alam, Basic Educational Achievement in Rural Bangladesh: Level, Pattern and Socio-economic Determinants (forthcoming).
- 9) K.M. Nabiul Islam, Linkages and Flood Impacts at Macro Level - A Case Study of Bangladesh, August 1996.
- 10) Narayan Chandra Nath, State and Determinants of Poverty - An Empirical

Analysis at Household Level, July 1996.

- 11) Narayan Chandra Nath, Balance of Payment Constraint on Growth and External Competitiveness of Bangladesh Economy, September 1996.
- 12) M.A. Quasem, Income Diversification in Rural Bangladesh, October, 1996.
- 13) Anwara Begum, The Socio-Economic Condition of Pavement Dwellers of Dhaka City, January, 1997.
- 14) Narayan Chandra Nath, Export-Growth Link in LDCA- A Case Study of Bangladesh, March 1997.
- 15) K.M. Nabiul Islam, The Role of Perception, Warning and Human Factors in Flood Losses: A Case Study of Bangladesh Households, March 1997.
- 16) Protima Paul-Majumder and Sharifa Begum, Upward Occupational Mobility among Female Workers in the Garment Industry of Bangladesh, October 1997.
- 17) Mohammad Sohail, Land Ownership, Education and Reproductive Behaviour in Bangladesh- Conceptual Issues and Evidence, November 1997.
- 18) K M Nabiul Islam, Potential Indirect Impacts of Flooding on Health-evidence from Macro-Level Data on the Incidence of Diseases in Bangladesh, December 1997.
- 19) Chowdhury Anwaruzzaman, Trends in Financing Social Sector Development in Bangladesh, March, 1998.

- 20) Fahmida Akter Khatun, Depreciation of Forest Resources in Bangladesh, May 1998.
- 21) Md. Abul Quasem, Abdul Hye Mondal and Simeen Mahmud, A Study of the Informal Sector in Bangladesh.
- 22) M. Asaduzzaman, Municipal Finance in Non-Metropolitan Towns: An Agenda for Policy Action.
- 23) Chowdhury Anwaruzzaman, Bangladesh Inflation - A Survey and a Methodology for Further Study.
- 24) S.I. Laskar, Human Resources of Selected OIC Countries (Forthcoming).
- 25) Dilip Kumar Roy, Trade Policy and Horticultural Exports in Bangladesh.
- 26) R. A. Mahmud & A. B. M. Shamsul Islam, Costing & Financing Water Supply.

Research Monograph

- 27) General Equilibrium Response to Export Incentives: A Case Study of Bangladesh Economy, July 1998.
- 28) Sultan Hafeez Rahman and Forhad Jahan Shilpi, A Macroeconometric Model of the Bangladesh Economy: Model, Estimation, Validation and Policy Simulation, June 1996.
- 29) Salma Chaudhuri Zohir and Pratima Paul-Majumder, Garment Workers in Bangladesh: Economic, Social and Health Condition.

Working Paper New Series

- 30) Atiur Rahman et al., Shrimp Culture and Environment in the Central Region, 1995.

- 31) Sadrel Reza & Rukhsana Matin, Bangladesh Economy: Poised to Take off, 1995.
- 32) Quazi Shahabuddin, Performance of Small Scale Water Management Projects in Bangladesh: Socio-economic Appraisal of Baranai River Project, 1995.
- 33) Rushidan Islam Rahman, Small Scale Water Management Projects in Bangladesh and Their Impact on the Rural Economy: Socio-economic Evaluation of the Pakuria Beel Project, 1995.
- 34) Bimal Kumar Saha, Small Scale Water Resource Management in Bangladesh: Socio-economic Appraisal of Patuakhali Polder 43/2B Project 1995
- 35) Mustafa K Mujeri, Small Scale Water Resource Management in Bangladesh: Socio-economic Appraisal of Patuakhali Polder 55/2C Project, 1995.
- 36) Karimullah Bhuiyan, Performance of Small Scale Water Management Projects in Bangladesh: Rapid Rural Appraisal of Six Selected Projects. 1995.
- 37) Hossain Zillur Rahman, Rural Poverty Up-Date, 1994, June 1995.
- 38) Sadrel Reza, The Underground Economy: A Preliminary Sketch, September 1995.
- 39) Rushidan Islam Rahman, Bimal Kumar Saha and Md. Abul Quasem, Impact of Grameen Krishi foundation on the socio-economic Condition of Rural Households, February 1996.
- 40) Abdul Ghafur et al., Socio-Economic Impact of Fourth Flood Control and Drainage Project, April 1996.

Special Publications

- 41) Credit Programs for the Poor: Household and Intra Household Impacts and Program Sustainability. Vol. I-II.
- 42) BDS Volume XXIII, March-June 1995, Nos. 1 & 2.
- 43) Shahidur R.Khandker and Hussain A. Samad: Education Achievements and School
- 44) Efficiency in Rural Bangladesh.
- 45) Noel Magor and A.S.M. Nazrul Islam: Farm Households in Bangladesh.
- 46) Jame K. Boyce : Jute, Polypropylene, and the Environment: A Study in International Trade and Market Failure.
- 47) Muhammad Imam Alam, Asif Dowla and Salim Rashid : Capital Flight from Bangladesh.
- 48) A.R. Chowdhury : Is The Dhaka Stock Exchange Informational Efficient?
- 49) Khasruzzaman and Chaudhury: Urban Residential Land Values: The Case of a Bangladesh City.
- 50) M. A. Taslim: Corruption and Entrepreneurship : A Rejoinder.
- 51) Mushtaq H. Khan and Kazi A. Toufique : Sand or Oil in the Machine?: A Comment on Corruption and Entrepreneurship.
- 52) BDS Volume XXIII, Sept.-Dec. 1995, Nos. 3 & 4.
- 53) Azizur Rahman Khan : A Quarter Century of Economic Development in Bangladesh: Successes and Failures.
- 54) Quazi Shahabuddin and Sajjad Zohir :

Medium and Long-Term Projections of Foodgrain Demand, Supply and Trade Balance in Bangladesh.

- 55) Paul Dorosh and Steven Haggblade :
- 56) Quentin T. Wodon: Poverty in Bangladesh: Extent and Evolution.
- 57) Najma R. Sharif: Single vs. Multiple Input Adjustments and the Economic Efficiency of Farmers: An Application to Rural Bangladesh.
- 58) Shamsul Alam : Farmers' Response to Revenue Changes, Rainfall and Revenue Risk of the Major Crops in Bangladesh.
- 59) M. Manir Hossain : Devaluation in Bangladesh: Conflicts between Trade Balance Improvement and Growth.
- 60) Azizur Rahman Khan : Centre for Policy Dialogue, *Growth or Stagnation? A Review of Bangladesh's Development 1996*, University Press Limited, Dhaka, February 1997.
- 61) BDS Volume XXIV, March-June 1996, Nos. 1 & 2.
- 62) Nurul Islam : Bangladesh Towards Twenty- First Century.
- 63) Rushidan Islam Rahman : Determinants of the Gender Composition of Employment in Manufacturing Enterprises.
- 64) Pratima Paul-Majumder : Health Impact of Women's Wage Employment : A Case Study of the Garment Industry of Bangladesh.
- 65) Azizur Rahman Khan : Emerging Asia: Changes and Challenges A Second Opinion.

- 66) Mohammad Jaforullah : Technical Efficiencies of Some Manufacturing Industries of Bangladesh: An Application of the Stochastic Frontier Production Function Approach.
- 67) Ashraf Nakibullah & Aminur Rahman : Poverty-Led Higher Population Growth in Bangladesh.
- 68) Bazlul Haque Khondker : Foreign Competition, Industrial Concentration and Profitability in Manufacturing Sectors in Bangladesh.
- 69) Dilip Kumar Roy : Poverty Alleviation and Trade Policy Reform in Bangladesh: Some Selected Issues.
- 70) Serajul Islam Laskar: Urbanisation in Bangladesh: Some Contemporary Observations.
- 71) Md. Abul Quasem: Agrarian Structure and Productivity in Bangladesh and West Bengal: A Study in Comparative Perspective, by Bimal Kumar Saha, Published by the University Press Limited, Dhaka, 1997.
- 72) Wahiduddin Mahmud: Employment Patterns and Income Formation Rural Bangladesh: The Role of Rural Non-farm Sector.
- 73) Ziad Bakht : The Rural Non-farm Sector in Bangladesh: Evolving Pattern and Growth Potential.
- 74) Sona Varma & Praveen Kumar: Rural Non-farm Employment in Bangladesh.
- 75) Debapriya Bhattacharya: The Emerging Pattern of Rural Non-farm Sector in Bangladesh: A Review of Micro Evidence.
- 76) Binayak Sen: Rural Non-farm Sector in Bangladesh: Stagnating and Potential?

- 77) Shahidur R. Khandker : Role of Targeted Credit in Rural Non-farm Growth.
- 78) Shahid Yusuf : The Non-Farm Road to Higher Growth: Comparative Experience and Bangladesh's Prospects.
- 79) BDS Volume XXV, March-June1997, Nos. 1 & 2.
- 80) Kazi Ali Toufique : A Simple Model of Power and Property Rights in the Inland Fisheries of Bangladesh.
- 81) M. Mahmud Khan (co-author) : Designing a Health Insurance Programme for Rural Bangladesh: Lessons from the Co-operative Medical System of Taicang County, China.
- 82) BDS Volume XXV, March-June1997, Nos. 1 & 2.
- 83) Kazi Ali Toufique : A Simple Model of Power and Property Rights in the Inland Fisheries of Bangladesh.
- 84) M. Mahmud Khan (co-author) : Designing a Health Insurance Programme for Rural Bangladesh: Lessons from the Co-operative Medical System of Taicang County, China.
- 85) Farida C. Khan : A General Equilibrium Application of Learning by Doing: Should Bangladesh Protect its Capital Goods Sector?
- 86) Md Abul Basher : Linkages and Leakages : A Sectional Tracking in Bangladesh Economy.
- 87) Fahmida Akter Khatun : The Cost of Particulate Air Population in Dhaka City.
- 88) Simeen Mahmud : Reproductive Change in Bangladesh and the Latent Demand Hypothesis: What is Evidence?

- 89) Mohammad S. Hasan : Money, Price and Causality in Mainland China
- 90) M. Shahe Emran (co-author) : A Critical Review of the Econometric Modelling of Aggregate Imports of Bangladesh.
- 91) M. Kabir (co-author) : The Prospect for Stabilisation of Bangladesh's Population: Alternative Scenarios.
- 92) CAF Dowlah : Crisis in Governance - How Independent Is The Independent Review?
7. On-going Research Projects : Not Available.
8. Future Plan of Research : To conduct research particularly on general economics, agriculture and rural development, industry and physical infrastructure, demography, human resource development and environmental issues.
- 9 Chief Researchers : 1. **Mr. ABU AHMED ABDULLAH**, Ex-Director General

Publication and Research Papers:

- 1) "The Class Bases of Nationalism - Pakistan and Bangladesh", paper presented at the 1972 Bengal Studies Conference in Toronto and published in the conference volume.
- 2) "Land Reform and Agrarian Change in Bangladesh", paper presented at the FAO Expert Consultation on land reform, Bangkok, December 1973; available (Cyclostyled) at BIDS; a revised version published in the BDS*, January 1976.
- 3) "Institution-building in Agriculture: Implicit Social Theory in the First five Year Plan", paper presented at the annual conference of the Bangladesh Economic Association, 1974; published in the conference volume.

- 4) (Review Article) "The Success Story That Wasn't - Development Policy II: The Pakistan Experience", The Bangladesh Economic Reviews, Vol. I, No. 3 (July 1973); also published in Economic Development and Cultural Change, Vol. 23, No. 4, (July 1975), under the title: "The Success Story That Wasn't": Pakistan and the DAS".
- 5) (With Richard Nations) "Agrarian Development and IRDP in Bangladesh", BIDS May 1974 (Cyclostyled).
- 6) (With Mosharraf Hossain and Richard Nations) "Issues in Agrarian Development and the IRDP", Appendix 1 to the SIDA/ILO Report on the IRDP, Dhaka, June 1974; revised version published in the BDS, April 1976, under the title: "Agrarian Structure and the IRDP: Preliminary Considerations".
- 7) Review of "Pakistan: failure in National Integration", by Rounaq Jahan; in BDS, July 1974.
- 8) "Farm Size, Efficiency and the Socioeconomics of Land Distribution - Comment" BDS, January 1976.
- 9) "Prerequisites and Consequences of the Spread of the High-yielding Varieties of Rice: A Framework for Analysis", paper presented at BIDS seminar, April 1975 (mimeo).
- 10) Rural Institutions - A Development Perspective", paper presented at the Second Annual Conference of the Bangladesh Economic Association, March 1976 (Mimeo).
- 11) "Notes on Planning in a Peasant Economy", paper presented at the ESCAP/IRDP Workshop in Comilla, November 1976.
- 12) "Piecemeal Rural Development - Possibilities and Limitations", paper

presented at DANIDA/CDR Workshop,
Copenhagen, June 1977.

- 13) "Modes of Production and Agrarian Structure: an Exploratory Analysis", DERAP Working Paper No. 114, The Christian Michelsens Institute, Bergen, Norway, April 1978.
- 14) "Formulating a Viable Land Policy for Bangladesh - What Do We Need to Know?", BDS, Autumn, 1978.
- 15) "Landlord and Rich Peasant Under Permanent Settlement", BIDS, Dhaka and The Christian Michelsens Institute, Bergen, 1980 (Cyclostyled; published in The Calcutta Historical Studies, 1981).
- 16) "The Political Economy of Fertiliser Pricing Policy", in Fertiliser Pricing Policy and Foodgrain Production Strategy in Bangladesh, Vol. II, and (The IFPRI-BIDS Report) Washington D.C.: IFPRI 1985.
- 17) "Distribution Aspects of Fertiliser Pricing Policy" in *ibid.*
- 18) "Agricultural Credit and Fertiliser Use", in *ibid.*
- 19) "The Fertiliser Subsidy - Costs and Returns:", The Bangladesh Development Studies, Vol. XIII, Nos. 3-4 (1985).
- 20) Local Level Planning - Objectives, Strategies, Scope and Rationale; Draft main Report submitted to The Planning Commission, 1985 (Cyclostyled).
- 21) (With K.A.S. Murshid), "The Distribution of Benefits from The Public Food Distribution System", BIDS Research Report No. 60; BIDS Dhaka.

- 22) (With K.A.S. Murshid), "Inter-District Changes and Variations in Landlessness in Bangladesh", The Bangladesh Development Studies, Vol. XIV, No. 3.
- 23) "Bangladesh - A Case of Technological Stagnation"; prepared for the UNU/WIDER Project on Technological Transformation and the Management of Change, October 1986.
- 24) Fertiliser Pricing and Distribution Policy in Bangladesh: prepared for the Agriculture Sector Review, Compendium Volume IV; Dhaka.
- 25) "Foodgrain Pricing Policy: Procurement, Sales, Imports and Public Stocks", forthcoming in Planning, Trade, and Rural Development: Essays in Honour of Nurul Islam (R. Sobhan and A.R. Khan, eds.); London, McMillan, 1989.
- 26) Social Development in Bangladesh (with Rita Afsar, Atiur Rahman, and Binayak Sen); report prepared for ESCAP published as chapter in Comparative Country Studies on Social Development Situations, Trends and Policies, Vol. I, Un: New York, 1990.
- 27) "From Zero-sum Games to Armageddon" (Review of Jansen), Economic and Political Weekly, May 6, 1989.
- 28) Modernisation at Bay (with Rita Afsar, Atiur Rahman and Binayak Sen), University Press Ltd., Dhaka 1992.
- 29) Chapter - "Managing Agricultural Development: Urea Distribution and Pricing". CRISIS IN GOVERNANCE - A Review of Bangladesh's Development, 1997 (with Nigar Nargis), Edited by Prof. Rehman Sobhan, University Press Ltd.

2. **Dr. Quazi Shahabuddin**, Research
Director, General Economics Division

PUBLICATIONS:

- 1) Comparative Advantage in Bangladesh Agriculture, Report prepared in connection with the study, "Consequences of the UR Agreements for Bangladesh Agriculture", for the Ministry of Agriculture, Government of Bangladesh and funded by F.A.O
- 2) Agricultural Growth and Stagnation in Bangladesh: A Review of Performance and Policies (jointly with Rushidan Islam Rahman) MAP Focus Studies Series (forthcoming) CIRDAP, Dhaka.
- 3) Independent Review of Bangladesh Economy (1997), Chapter on Management of Water Resources in Bangladesh, Centre for Policy Dialogue, UPL, 1998.
- 4) "Medium and Long Term Projections of Foodgrain Demand, Supply and Trade Balance in Bangladesh", (jointly with Sajjad Zohir), The Bangladesh Development Studies, Vol. XXIII, Nos. 3 and 4, September - December, 1995.
- 5) "Critical Issues in Bangladesh Agriculture: Policy Response and Unfinished Agenda" (jointly with Abu Abdullah), edited by M.G. Quibria, Oxford University Press, 1997.
- 6) "Public Intervention in Foodgrain Markets in Bangladesh", Essays in Observance of 60th Birth Anniversary of Professor Rehman Sobhan, edited by Abu Abdullah and A. R. Khan, University Press Limited, Dhaka, 1996.

- 7) Independent Review of Bangladesh Development (1996) Chapter on Agriculture (jointly with Abu Abdullah), Centre for Policy Dialogue, UPL, 1997.
- 8) Independent Review of Bangladesh Development (1995), Chapter on Agriculture (jointly with Abu Abdullah and M. Hasanullah), Centre for Policy Dialogue, University Press Limited, 1995.
- 9) Analysis of Markets as Conduits of Macro-Micro Transmission in Bangladesh (jointly with Sajjad Zohir), MAP Focus Studies Series No. 4, CIRDAP, December 1994.
- 10) "A Framework for Analysis of Macro-Micro Transmission Mechanism in Bangladesh: Some Preliminary Considerations", (jointly with M.K. Mujeri) Asian-Pacific Journal of Rural Development, Vol. 3, No. 1, December 1993.
- 11) "A Desegregated Model for Rice Price Stabilisation in Bangladesh", The Bangladesh Development Studies, Vol. XX, No. 1, March 1992.
- 12) Peasant Behaviour Under Uncertainty - - Decision Making Among Low-Income Farmers in Bangladesh, published by the author with a publication award from Winrock International, Dhaka, 1991.
- 13) "Pattern of Food Consumption in Bangladesh -- An Analysis of Household Expenditure Survey Data", The Bangladesh Development Studies, Vol. XVII, No. 3, September, 1989.
- 14) "Efficiency, Share Tenancy and Allocative Behaviour in Peasant Farming: A Safety-First Approach", (jointly with David Feeny) The Journal of Economic Development, Vol. 12, No. 1, June 1987.

- 15) "Interrelationships in the Public Foodgrain Distribution System in Bangladesh -- An Econometric Analysis", The Bangladesh Development Studies, Vol. XV, No. 1, March 1987.
- 16) "Factors Affecting Stocking Decisions of Rice Traders in Dhaka City - Findings of a Sample Survey", The Bangladesh Journal of Agricultural Economics, Vol. X, No. 1, June, 1987.
- 17) "The Investment Analysis Model - An Application to Water Resources Planning in Bangladesh", The Bangladesh Development Studies, Vol. XV, No. 3, September 1987.
- 18) "The Impact of Risk on Agricultural Production Decisions - Tests of a Safety-First Model in Bangladesh", (jointly with David Butterfield) The Bangladesh Development Studies, Vol. XIV, No. 3, September 1986.
- 19) "Uncertainty and Disaster - Avoidance Behaviour in Peasant Farming: Evidence from Bangladesh", (jointly with Stuart Mestelman) Journal of Development Studies, Vol. 22, No. 4, July 1986.
- 20) "Peasant Behaviour Towards Risk and Socio-Economic and Structural Characteristics of Farm Households in Bangladesh", (jointly with Stuart Mestelman and David Feeny) Oxford Economic Papers, Vol. 38 (1986).
- 21) "Testing of Cobb-Douglas Myths - An Analysis with Desegregated Production Functions in Bangladesh Agriculture", The Bangladesh Development Studies, Vol. XIII, No. 1, March 1985.
- 22) "Measurement of Crop Risk in Four Selected Districts in Bangladesh", The Bangladesh Journal of Agricultural

Economics, Vol. VII, No. 1, December 1984.

- 23) "Uncertainty and Decision-Making Behaviour in Peasant Farming -- A Review", The Journal of Management Business and Economics. Vol. X, No. 3, July 1984.
- 24) "Yield and Price Risk of Major Crops in Bangladesh -- An Econometric Analysis", The Bangladesh Journal of Agricultural Economics, Vol. VI, No. 1 and 2, 1983.
- 25) "Farmer's Crop Growing Decisions Under Uncertainty: A Safety-First Approach", The Bangladesh Development Studies, Autumn, 1982, Vol. X, No. 3.
- 26) "Estimation of Regional Production Function: An Application to Survey Data in Bangladesh Agriculture", The Bangladesh Development Studies, Monsoon, 1981, Vol. IX, No. 3.
- 27) "Some Comments on Factors Affecting the Use of Fertilisers in Bangladesh", The Bangladesh Development Studies, Monsoon 1980, Vol. III, No. 3.
- 28) "Government Development Budget in Bangladesh: Review of Performance and Evaluation of Policies", The Journal of Management Business and Economics, January, 1977 Vol. III, No. 1.

3. **Dr. K.A.S. Murshid**, Research Director & Division Chief, General Economics Division.

Publications:

- 1) Floods and Food Crises: in Floud, J. (ed.) ESSAYS IN FAMINE AND SOCIETY, Vikas: New Delhi (forthcoming).
- 2) Trade Liberalisation and Food Security - The Evolution and Conduct of the Cross-Border Trade in Rice (A Bangladesh Perspective), Working Paper, BIDS/IFPRI-FMRSP, Dhaka (Aug. 1999).
- 3) Food Security in an Asian Transitional Economy - The Cambodian Experience, CDRI/UNRISD, Phnom-Penh-Geneva, 1998 (December)
- 4) "Generalised Morality and the Problem of Transition to an Impersonal Exchange Regime - A Response to Plateau With Insights from the Bangladesh Rice Market, Journal of Development Studies, June, 1997, London.
- 5) The Social Impact of DTWs on Landless Owners, Research Report No. 140, Bangladesh Institute of Development Studies, Dhaka, 1995.
- 6) "Economic Returns to Social Power: Merchants' Finance and Interlinkage in the Grain Markets of Bangladesh", World Development, 22, 7, July, 1994), co-author.
- 7) Human Resources Development And Poverty Alleviation, Centre for Integrated Rural Development in the Asia and the Pacific (CIRDAP), Dhaka, December, 1994.
- 8) 'Spatial Arbitrage and Market Integration: Fish Markets in Bangladesh', presented at the Conference of the International Association of Agricultural Economists, Harare, Zimbabwe, August 21-29, 1994.

- 9) 'Financing the Waste Paper Trade', in Islam et al (ed.) Small Firms Informally Financed, World Bank Discussion Paper 253, Washington, 1994.
- 10) 'Understanding "Traditional" Markets: The Problem of Transition', Paper presented at the Christian Michelsen Institute, Bergen, Norway, Nov.10, 1994.
- 11) Poverty Alleviation and Directed Credit: A Review of NGO Credit Programmes in Bangladesh, IFAD, Rome, 1994.
- 12) "Finance of Grain Trade in a Backward Agriculture" in C.de Alcantara (ed) Real Markets: Social and Political Issues of Food Policy Reforms, Frank Cass, London, 1993.
- 13) Floods and Food Crises: The Analytic of Survival, in Abed and Hussain (ed) Coping in Bangladesh, University Press Ltd., Dhaka, 1992.
- 14) "Financial Structure and Prices in a Backward Agrarian Market" in BANGLADESH DEVELOPMENT STUDIES, (co-author), Autumn, 1992
- 15) Informal Credit in Bangladesh Agriculture: Bane of Boon ? in AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS, (Journal of the International Agricultural Economics Association) 1992; also in Bellamy and Greenshields (ed) Sustainable Agricultural Development: The Role of International Co-operation, Dartmouth Publishing House, 1992.
- 16) The Finance Of Forced And Free Markets-Merchants' Capital In Bangladesh Grain Trade, Development Policy and Practice Working Paper, The Open University, U.K.
- 17) Rural Informal Financial Markets In Bangladesh, An Overview Research Report No. 121 BIDS (co-author).
- 18) "The Finance of Trade and Agriculture in a Backward Area", in THE EUROPEAN JOURNAL OF

DEVELOPMENT RESEARCH, Vol. 4,
No. 2, 1992.

- 19) Price Instability and Grain Markets: Do Traders Speculate SAMIKHYA, BIDS Journal, (1992).
- 20) Foodgrain Markets and Informal Credit, SAMIKHYA, BIDS Journal (1990).
- 21) Role of the *Public Sector In Bangladesh Agriculture*, FAO report (1992), Rome.
- 22) *A Review Of Prices And Subsidies For Agriculture* in Botswana (co-author), A Report Submitted to the Government of Botswana, February, 1989.
- 23) *Short Term Price De-Stabilisation in BANGLADESH FOODGRAIN MARKETS*, BIDS, July, 1989.
- 24) "Public sector Employment in Bangladesh" in Edgren, G (ed.) A GROWING SECTOR, ILO/ARTEP, New Delhi, India, May, 1988 (co-author).
- 25) "Micro-Level Adjustments to Foodgrain Shortages", in Bangladesh Development Studies, XV No. 2, 1987.
- 26) "The Distribution Of Benefits From The Public Food Distribution System In Bangladesh" (co-author), BIDS Research Report No. 60, June, 1987.
- 27) "Weather, Technology and Instability in Cereal Production", in Bangladesh Development Studies, XV No. 1, 1987.
- 28) "Progress In Agrarian Reform And Rural Development In Bangladesh", prepared for WCARRD, Ministry of Agriculture, Government of Bangladesh, Dhaka, 1987.
- 29) "Bangladesh- Economy" in the Far East and Australasia, Libra Publications, London, 1987.
- 30) "A Mid Term Review Of The Rural

- Poor Programme In Bangladesh",
CIDA, Dhaka, Bangladesh June,
1986.
- 31) "Inter-Regional Variation in the
Change in Landlessness - A District
Level Analysis" (co-author)
Bangladesh Development Studies,
XIV, No. 3, 1986.
 - 32) "Nature, Levels and Trend in
Instability in Foodgrain Production",
in Bangladesh Development
Studies, XIV, No. 2, 1986.
 - 33) "Is there a Structural Constraint to
Capacity Utilisation of Deep
Tubewells for Irrigation ?" in
Bangladesh Development Studies,
XIII, Nos. 3,4,1985.
 - 34) "Policy Responses to Food
Shortages", JOURNAL OF
POLITICAL ECONOMY,
Bangladesh Economic Association,
No. 4, 1985.
 - 35) A Socio-Economic Evaluation Of Deep
Tubewells For Irrigation, A BIDS
Report, 1985.
 - 36) "Modernisation and Technology in
Bangladesh: The Case of Deep
Tubewells" in Ngo Manh-lan (ed)
Unreal Growth: Critical Studies on
Asian Development, vol. 2, 1984,
Hindustan Publishing: New Delhi
 - 37) "Bangladesh: Water Supply and
Sanitation" in Assignment Children,
No. 45/46, 1979. "WATER &
SANITATION IN BANGLADESH"
(co-author).

4. Dr. Mahmudul Alam, Senior Research
Fellow

Publications

- 1) `Capacity-utilisation of Deep Tubewell Irrigation in Comilla Kotwali Thana: A Time-series Analysis', in the Bangladesh Development Studies, Vol. 8, No. 4, October (1975).
- 2) `Level and Composition of Capital in Irrigated Agriculture of Bangladesh: Evidence from Tubewell Irrigated Villages of Comilla and Rajshahi', Bangladesh Development Studies, Volume XII, Number 4, (December 1984). `Non-Government Secondary Schools in rural Bangladesh: Performance and School-level Determinants', Bangladesh Development Studies, Vol. XX, NO. 4, (1992).
- 3) Performance of Secondary Education Sub-sector in Bangladesh, 1981-90, Bangladesh Development Studies, Vol. XXII, March, 1994, No. 1.
- 4) Capacity-utilisation of Low-lift Pump Irrigation in Bangladesh, Research Report (New series) # 17, BIDS, 1974.
- 5) Socio-economic Impact of IRD: Case-study of Noakhali IRDP, Research Report (New) # 55, BIDS, (1985).
- 6) Basic Educational Achievement in Rural Bangladesh: Level, Pattern and Socio-economic Determinants, Research Report # 145 BIDS, Dhaka, (1997).
- 7) Capital Accumulation and Agrarian Structure In Bangladesh, A Study on Tubewell-irrigated villages of Rajshahi and Comilla, Centre for Social Studies, University of Dhaka, Dhaka, 1982.

- 8) "Efficiency of Primary Education in Bangladesh" in Getting Started : Universalising Quality of Primary Education in Bangladesh, (Eds.) A.K. Jalaluddin and A. Mustaque R. Chowdhury, University Press Ltd. Dhaka. 1997 (with Dr. Ananya Raihan).
- 9) 'Role of Informal Service Sector in Urban Poverty Alleviation in Bangladesh' in Role of the Informal Service Sector in Urban Poverty Alleviation (with Anwara Begum), UNESCAP, 1996, Bangkok.
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5. Dr. M. A. Mannan, Senior Research Fellow & Division Chief, Population Studies Division.

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6. Dr. Atiur Rahman, Senior Research Fellow & Division Chief, Human Resource Division

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7. Simeen Mahmud, Senior Research Fellow

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8. Sharifa Begum, Senior Research Fellow.

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8. Dr. M.A. Latif, Senior Research Fellow & Division Chief, IPID

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9) Dr. Sajjad Zohir, Senior Research Fellow

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10. **Dr. Binayak Sen**, Senior Research Fellow.

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